# Lesson Plan

# Time - Telling Time AM and PM - Word Problems

Second (2) - Math

#### **LEARNING TARGET**

- Students will be able to read and interpret time on analog and digital clocks.
- Students will be able to solve time-related word problems.
- Students will be able to identify if the time is AM or PM.
- Students will be able to explain their thought processes when solving timerelated word problems.
- Students will be able to differentiate between AM and PM.

#### **LEARNING PROGRESSION**

# PREREQUISITE SKILL

#### **EXTENSION SKILL**

Time - Telling Time to 5 minutes - Read Time - and Write

DURATION	MATERIALS	VOCABULARY
45 minutes	<ul> <li>Analog and digital clock displays</li> <li>Clock face templates with movable hands</li> <li>Worksheets with clock faces and digital time displays</li> <li>AM/PM sorting activity cards</li> <li>Vocabulary cards</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Analog clock</li> <li>Digital clock</li> <li>Hour hand</li> <li>Minute hand</li> <li>AM</li> <li>PM</li> </ul>

# **INTRODUCTION**

- 1. Begin by reviewing the concepts of telling time on analog and digital clocks from the previous lesson.
- 2. Explain that today, students will learn how to determine if the time is AM or PM when reading and solving time word problems.

#### INSTRUCTION

- 1. Demonstrate how to read the hour and minute hand on an analog clock.
- 2. Demonstrate how to read a digital clock.
- 3. Show examples of different times on both analog and digital clocks.
- 4. Introduce the concepts of AM and PM.
- 5. Explain that AM refers to the time from midnight to noon, while PM refers to the time from noon to midnight.
- 6. Show examples of different times in the morning and afternoon on both analog and digital clocks.
- 7. Provide an overview of how to solve time-related word problems.

# **GUIDED PRACTICE**

- 1. Distribute clock face templates with movable hands.
- 2. Ask students to set their clocks to various times as you say them out loud.
- 3. Have students write the corresponding time for each clock and determine if it is AM or PM.
- 4. Use AM/PM sorting activity cards to demonstrate and reinforce the difference between AM and PM.

#### INDEPENDENT PRACTICE

- 1. Distribute a worksheet with different times shown on both analog and digital clocks.
- 2. Have students write the correct time for each clock and determine if it is AM or PM.
- 3. Provide individual support and guidance as needed.

# **HOMEWORK**

- 1. Assign students to tell time on various clocks around their homes and record it in their journals.
- 2. Encourage them to use both analog and digital clocks to reinforce their learning.
- 3. Have them identify whether the time is AM or PM.

#### **EXIT TICKET**

- 1. Provide each student with an exit card that contains several time-related word problems.
- 2. Instruct students to solve each problem and explain their thought processes and determine if the time is AM or PM.
- 3. Collect the exit cards to quickly assess students' understanding of the concept.

#### **SUMMATIVE**

- 1. Provide each student with an assessment sheet that contains several timerelated word problems.
- 2. Instruct students to solve each problem and explain their thought process and determine if the time is AM or PM.
- 3. Collect the assessment sheets to evaluate students' understanding of the concept.

# **CLOSING**

- 1. Review the main concepts covered in the lesson, such as reading and solving time-related word problems, and identifying if the time is AM or PM.
- 2. Emphasize the importance of being able to differentiate between AM and PM.
- 3. Encourage students to share their thoughts about the lesson and any challenges they faced.

# **TEACHING TIPS**

- Use real-life scenarios to make time concepts relatable.
- Encourage students to explain their thought process out loud.
- Provide extra practice for students who struggle with reading comprehension.

# **MISCONCEPTIONS**

- Misunderstanding the difference between hour and minute hands on an analog clock.
- Confusing AM and PM.
- Difficulty determining elapsed time.

### **EXTENSION**

- 1. Provide students with time-related word problems involving quarter-hour and half-hour intervals and ask them to solve these problems using analog and digital clocks and determine if the time is AM or PM.
- 2. In pairs, have students create their own time-related word problems that involve specific times and durations and then exchange them with their partner to solve and determine if the time is AM or PM.

#### INTERVENTION

For students who struggle with fine motor skills:

 Provide larger clock face templates and clock hands for them to use during guided and independent practice.

For students needing extra support:

- Provide additional practice problems that gradually increase in difficulty to help build their skills.
- Offer one-on-one guidance during independent practice to address individual needs.

# For visual learners:

- Utilize visual aids, such as pictures or diagrams, to help them understand the concepts.
- Provide visual examples of time-related word problems and AM/PM sorting activities to support their learning.

For students who struggle with reading comprehension:

- Simplify the language used in the instructions and word problems.
- Provide additional support and guidance during independent practice to address individual needs.

#### **COMMON CORE STANDARD**

2.MD.C.7 - Tell and write time from analog and digital clocks to the nearest five minutes, using a.m. and p.m.

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