# Lesson Plan

## Word recognition - Sentence Spacing

### Kindergarten (K) - ELA

#### LEARNING TARGET

- Students will be able to identify that words are separated by spaces in print.
- Students will be able to choose the sentence that is spaced correctly.

#### LEARNING PROGRESSION

#### PREREQUISITE SKILL

DURATION

Word recognition - Finding the Same Word

#### MATERIALS

- Introduction (5 minutes)
- Instruction (15 minutes)
- Guided Practice (15 minutes)
- Independent Practice (15 minutes)
- Exit Card Formative Assessment (5 minutes)
- Closure (5 minutes)

#### INTRODUCTION

- 1. Begin by writing a sentence on the whiteboard without any spaces between the words (e.g. "Iliketoeatpizza").
- 2. Ask the students if they can read the sentence and what they notice about it.
- 3. Explain that in print, words are separated by spaces, and demonstrate by writing the same sentence with spaces between the words.

#### INSTRUCTION

- 1. Distribute the sentence strips to the class, each containing a sentence with incorrect spacing (e.g. "Thesuncameouttoday" or "Iwenttothebeachwithmyfamily").
- 2. Write the sentences on chart paper for students to see.
- 3. Instruct the students to read the sentences and discuss with a partner whether they are spaced correctly or not.
- 4. After a few minutes, ask for volunteers to share their answers and explain why they think the sentence is or is not spaced correctly.

- Whiteboard and morkers
- Sentence strips (at least 10)
- Index cards (at least 10)

**EXTENSION SKILL** 

Word recognition - Identify a word in a sentence

### VOCABULARY

- Space
- Word
- Sentence
- Print

Chart paper

#### **GUIDED PRACTICE**

- 1. Distribute the index cards to the students, each containing a sentence with correct spacing (e.g. "The dog ran in the park." or "I like to play with my friends.").
- 2. Ask the students to read the sentences and choose one sentence that they will write on their own index card.
- 3. Have the students exchange index cards with a partner and read the sentence.
- 4. Instruct the students to decide if the sentence is spaced correctly or not, and explain their reasoning to their partner.
- 5. After a few minutes, ask for volunteers to share their answers and reasoning.

#### INDEPENDENT PRACTICE

- 1. Distribute a worksheet with sentences that have incorrect spacing (e.g. "Wearegoingtothezoo" or "Theschoolbuswillarriveat8am").
- 2. Instruct the students to circle the incorrect sentences and write them correctly on the lines provided.
- 3. Monitor students' progress and provide support as needed.

#### HOMEWORK

- 1. Assign students to look for examples of correctly spaced sentences in their reading materials at home.
- 2. Encourage students to bring their examples to share with the class during the next lesson.

#### EXIT TICKET

- 1. Write a sentence on the whiteboard without any spaces between the words.
- 2. Instruct the students to rewrite the sentence with correct spacing.

#### SUMMATIVE

- 1. Observe students' participation in class discussions and their ability to choose correctly spaced sentences.
- 2. Review the students' completed worksheets to assess their understanding of word separation in print.

#### CLOSING

- 1. Ask the students to summarize what they learned about word separation in print.
- 2. Emphasize the importance of correct spacing in print for clear communication.

#### **TEACHING TIPS**

Use the "Space Out the Words!" game as an extension activity to reinforce understanding of word separation in print. Incorporate longer sentences or multiple errors for more advanced students.

- Use visual aids, such as sentence strips and index cards, to reinforce understanding.
- Model correct spacing when writing sentences on the board.
- Encourage students to support each other during independent practice.

#### MISCONCEPTIONS

- 1. Students may think that words should be separated based on the way they sound, rather than by spaces.
- 2. Students may struggle to identify where words should be separated in longer sentences.
- 3. Students may confuse word separation in print with word boundaries in spoken language.

#### EXTENSION

- Students can practice writing their own sentences with correct spacing.
- Students can use online resources, such as interactive games or quizzes, to reinforce their understanding of word separation in print.

#### INTERVENTION

- For students who struggle with word separation, provide additional support through one-on-one instruction or small group activities.
- For students who need extra support, provide sentence strips with visual cues, such as small dots or lines, to help them identify where words should be separated.
- For students who are more advanced, challenge them to identify sentences with incorrect spacing and explain why they are incorrect.

#### COMMON CORE STANDARD

RF.K.1.C - Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.

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